# The national plan for PRRS reduction and Area Regional Control (ARC) programs



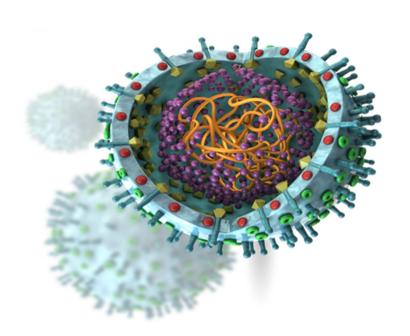
Gitte Drejer Danvet





#### PRRS – two types

- RNA virus
- PRRS-1
- PRRS-2
- Isolated first time in Denmark in 1992 in the island of Als





# PRRS in growing animals

Attacks cells in the lungs

- pneumonia
- weak immunity

Clinical symptoms depends on:

- Environmental conditions
- Herd healthstatus
- stress, feed

Use of medicine and mortality increases



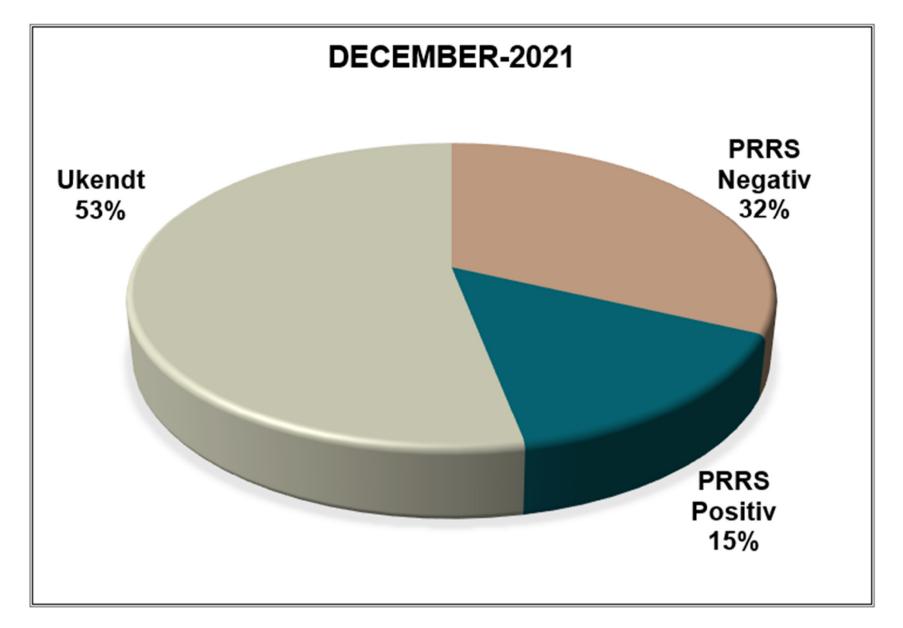


#### **PRRS** - sowherd

- early farowings
- weakborn pigs
- stillborn
- mummified pigs
- bad milking
- piglet mortality increases
- bad quality of pigs for weaning







Venligst udlånt af Nicolai Weber, LFG



## PRRS-reductionsplan

WHY??
SPAIN, HATTING-PRRS, USA

PRESS RELEASE THE 3. OF MAY, 2022

DSS

LFG

**FVST** 

**DDD** 

GOAL 2025:

85% OF SOEHERDS AND 75% OF FARMS WITH GROWERS SHOULD BE PRRS-NEGATIVE



#### PRRS-reductionplan and new legislation

- The plan:
  - Reporting obligation
  - Antibody declaration
  - Clinical declaration
  - Virus declaration
  - Different prices



#### **PRRS-reductionplan**

- Reporting obligation:
  - List 1 disease
  - Vet has to inform FVST if suspect PRRS

- Antibody declaration
  - All herds have to be declared
  - 20 bloodsamples once
     pr. year



#### **PRRS-reduktionsplanen**

#### Clinical declaration

Vet makes paper at every vist

Virksomhed		
Adresse:		
Telefonnr.:		
E-mail:		
CHR-nr. og evt. besætningsnr.:		
CVR-nr.:		
Adresse:		
Fuldmagt vedlagt (hvis du skal repræsenteres af en anden):	Ja: Nej:	
Nuværende sundhedsstatus tildelt af SPF-sund (som ønskes legaliseret)		
Virksomheden består af (oplysni	nger i det Centrale Husdyrbrug	sregister)
Søer, gylte, orner (angiv antal):		
Grise 7-30 kg (angiv antal):		
Grise over 30 kg (undtagen søer,	gylte, orner) (angiv antal):	
Anvendes MLV PRRS-vacciner (sæ	t kryds):	Ja: Nej:
– Hvis ja, dato for seneste vaccina	ition:	Den/202
PRRS1:		
Laboratorieresultater		
Er de seneste 2 x 20 eller 2 x 40 prøver udtaget i overensstemmelse med PRRS- bekendtgørelsen's bilag 1, jf. §9, stk. 5 (sæt kryds)?	Ja: Nej:	

- Virus declaration
  - Starting middle of 2025
  - How?
- Differences in price
  - Minus 20 ører for 4
     months, minus 40 ører
     next 4 months osv.



#### PRRS-reductionplan - how?

# Knowledge about health status Access to data Coordination of the efforts

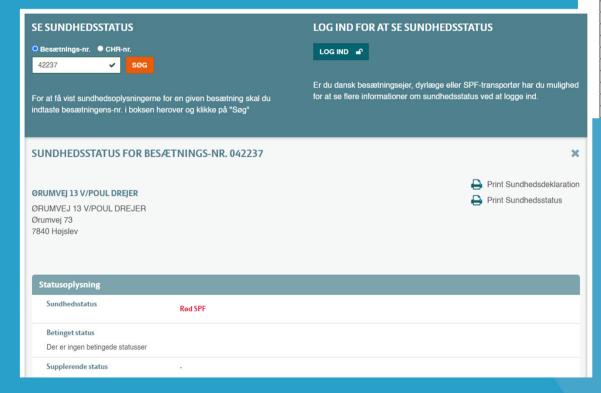
- Full eradications
- Partly eradications













7. marts 2024

#### Oversigt over svineflytninger fra 1. januar 2024 til 7. marts 2024

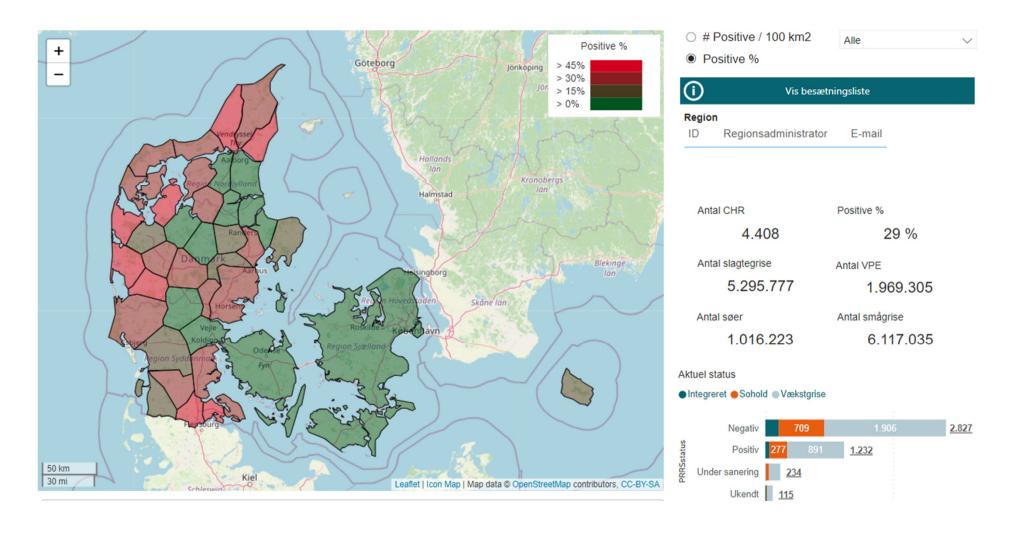
#### For CHR-nummer 96852

Rapporten viser udvalgte oplysninger om flytninger til/fra CHR-nummeret. Flytninger vises pr. besætning tilhørende CHR-nummeret. Først vises indgange og derefter afgange i flyttedatoorden.

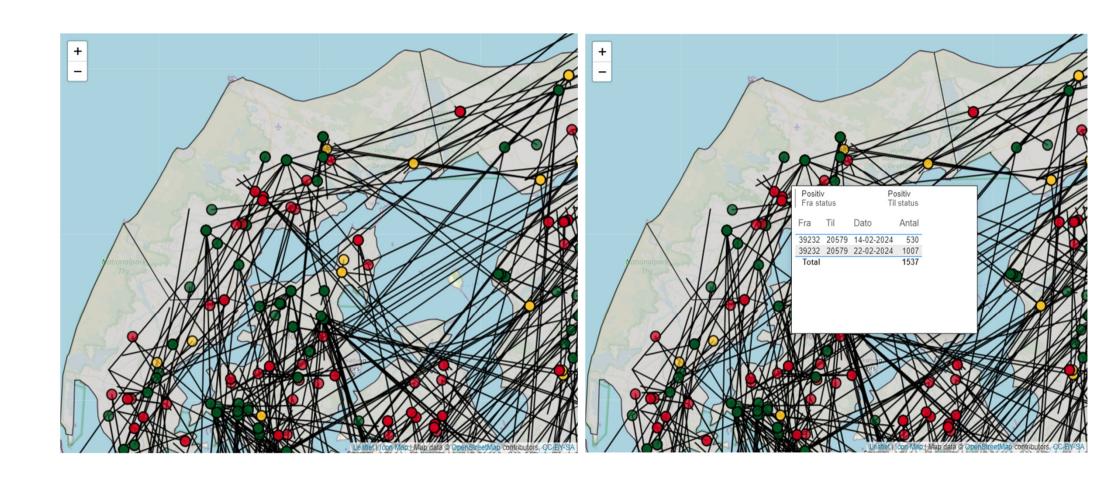
#### For besætningsnummer: 96852

Indgang fra							
Flyttedato	CHR-nr.	Besnr.	Antal dyr	Antal 190 l container	Antal 240 l container	Antal døde søer	Antal døde slagtesvin
04.03.2024	96888	96888	2466				
04.03.2024	69799	69799	1264				
26.02.2024	96888	96888	2248				
26.02.2024	69799	69799	1226				
19.02.2024	69799	69799	1245				
19.02.2024	96888	96888	2316				
12.02.2024	69799	69799	931				
12.02.2024	96888	96888	2497				
05.02.2024	96888	96888	2362				
05.02.2024	69799	69799	1179				
29.01.2024	96888	96888	2383				
29.01.2024	69799	69799	1127				
22.01.2024	96888	96888	2402				
22.01.2024	69799	69799	1020				
15.01.2024	69799	69799	1192				

#### **PRRS** i Danmark



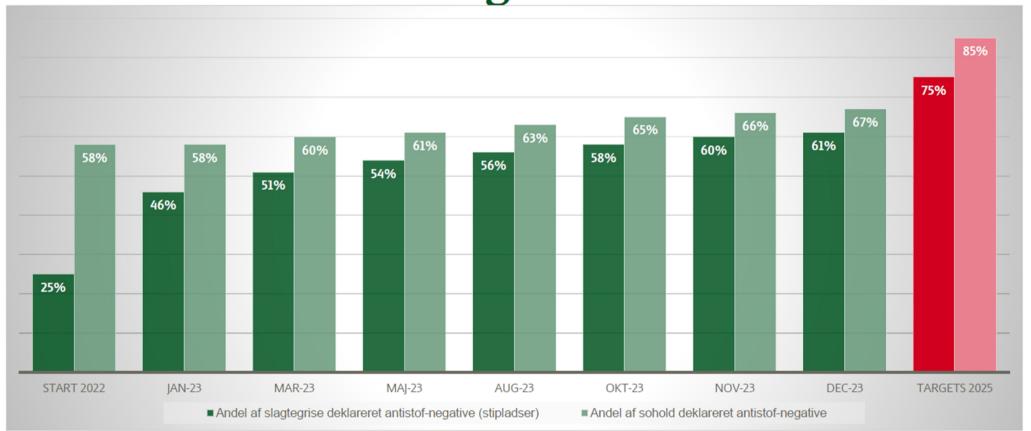








Status for målsætningerne



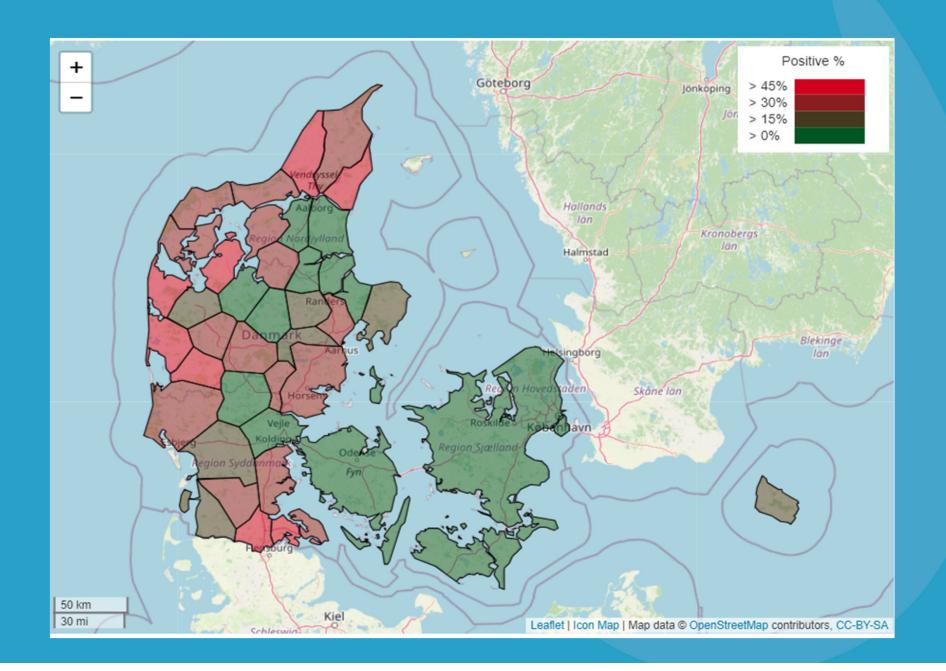




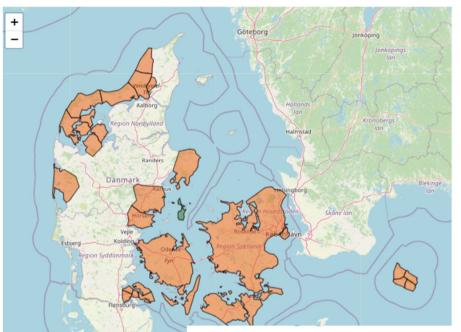
Venligst udlånt af Nicolai Weber, LFG



# **Area Regional Controls**

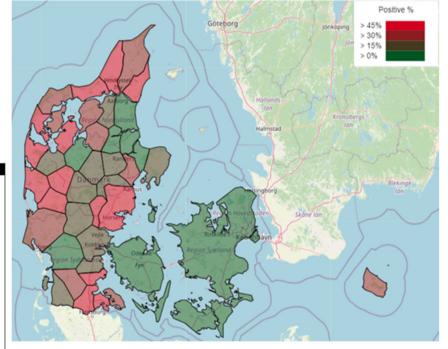


#### **Active ARCs**



 Denmark divided in 58 regions. 15 are doing ARCs





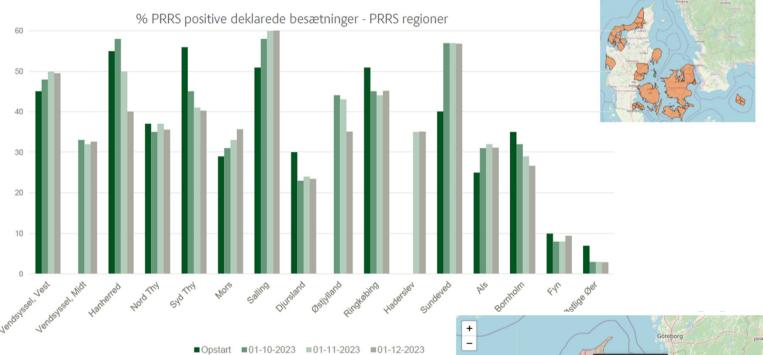
15	regioner
23	områder

Praksis	Antal PRRS koordinatore
Danvet	8
LVK	7
Porcus	5
Svinevet	2
Ø-vet	1

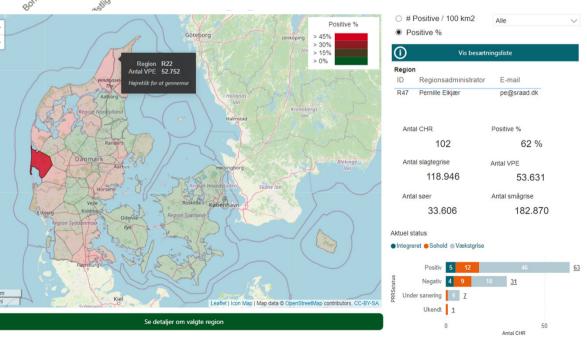




#### PRRS forekomst i PRRS regioner



Venligst udlånt af Nicolai Weber, LFG



#### **Area coordinator**

Region-administrator



Call for meetings

Newsletters

Vet coordinator





- Strategies
- contact to veterinarians
- Laboratory reports



#### Planning.....

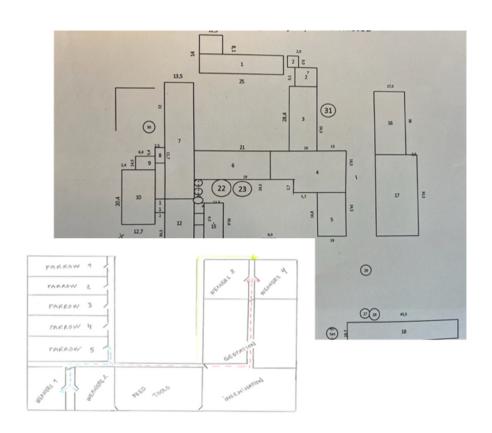
- Owners of PRRSpositive farms meet
- They speak about their farms
- All have different systems
  - location
  - plans for future





#### Planning to reduce virus

- Quarantine
- Flow of young animals
- Internal biosecurity
- Vaccinations
- Depopulate?
  - sell pigs?
  - move to other stables





### Internal biosecurity - McREBEL

- Change needles, desinfect knives
- As few opsamlings-sows as possible
- Do not manage newborn pigs after having managed older pigs
- Wean all pigs from one weak at the same time
- Do not have weaned pigs in farrowing stables

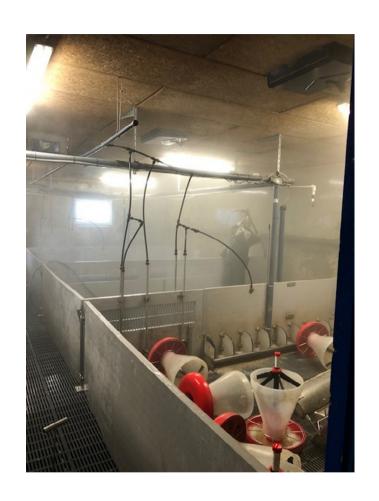




- Always wash with soap
- Use a desinfectant
- Dry out









Change boots and clothes between each section

Have tools (injectors ie.) for each section

Use gloves or wash hands between

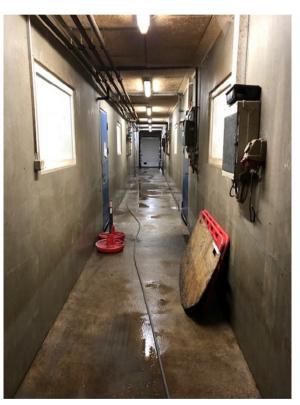
sections



Wash and desinfect the walking areas

after pig movements







- Selling pigs ina safe way
- Taking dead pigs out









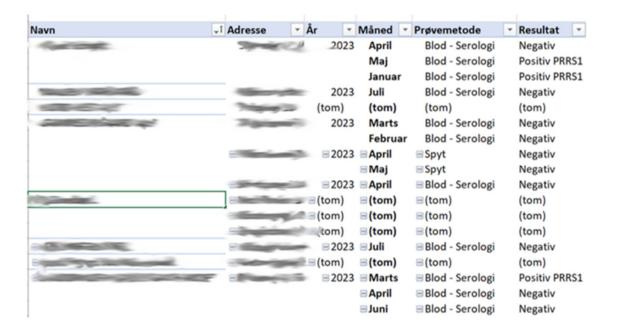
## Test, test og test

Populationsize							
Prevalence estimat % positive	Safety level	200	400	600	800	1000	2000
>1%	80 %	112	133	142	147	149	155
	95 %	156	211	236	250	259	278
>2%	80 %	67	74	76	77	78	80
	95 %	106	125	133	137	139	144
>5%	80 %	30	32	32	32	32	33
	95 %	52	56	57	58	58	59
>10%	80 %	16	16	17	17	17	17
	95 %	28	29	29	29	30	30
Uddrag fra Chase and Polson, AASV 2000							



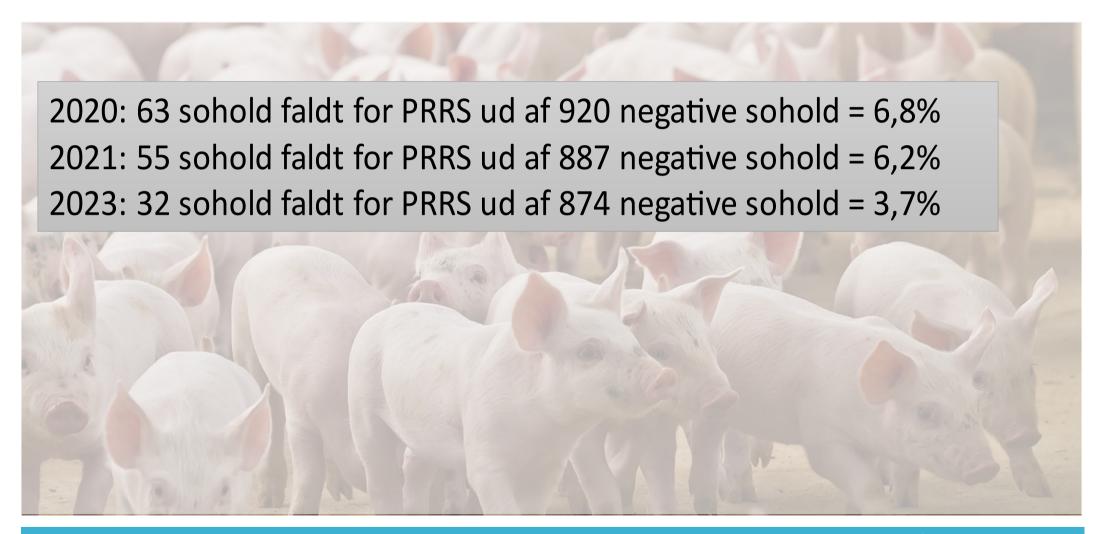
#### Follow up

- Big datamaterial
- Excel-sheet





#### The good news.....





#### Thank you.



